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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE COMMODITY STABILIZATION SERVICE

November 1960

COTTON FACTS FOR COMMITTEEMEN

1961

The purpose of "Cotton Facts for Committeemen" is to provide the State, county, local committees and others with ready reference material which can be used to answer some of the many questions which arise in connection with the cotton acreage allotment, marketing quota, and price support programs. Following is a discussion of the programs in question-and-answer form with tables showing some of the basic statistical information used in connection with the programs.

- 1. Will the Choice (B) allotment program under which producers may increase their regular allotments be continued in 1961?
- No. Legislation provided for Choice (A) and Choice (B) programs for 1959 and 1960 only.
- 2. What is the basis for the proclamation by the Secretary of Agriculture on October 13, 1960, of a national marketing quota and national acreage allotment for the 1961 crop of upland cotton and a similar proclamation for the 1961 crop of extra long staple cotton?

The Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938, as amended, requires that the Secretary issue such proclamations, not later than October 15, 1960, if he finds that the total supply of cotton for the marketing year beginning August 1, 1960, will exceed the normal supply for such year. In the case of extra long staple cotton, the proclamation is required when the total supply exceeds the normal supply by more than 8 percent. The Act defines total supply and normal supply and their component parts and provides a formula for determining the amount of the national marketing quota and national acreage allotment. The Secretary's findings with respect to total supply, normal supply, and the amounts of the national quota and allotment are shown in Table 2 of this pamphlet for both kinds of cotton.

3. What is the procedure for placing cotton marketing quotas and acreage allotments into effect?

Using the latest available statistics of the Federal Government, the Secretary's findings and determinations with respect to total supply and normal supply were included in the proclamation. The national marketing quotas and acreage allotments for upland and extra long staple cotton were included in the proclamation and also announcement was made that

separate national referendums on the two types of cotton would be held on December 13, 1960, for the purpose of providing eligible cotton producers an opportunity to vote, by secret ballot, for or against the quotas proclaimed. At least two-thirds of those voting in the referendum must favor quotas if they are to continue in effect. The Act also provides formulas for apportionment of the national acreage allotment to the respective States, the State allotments to counties, and the county allotments to farms. State allotments for 1960 and 1961 are shown in Table 1.

4. What is the present or prospective carryover, production, imports, domestic consumption, exports and acreage of cotton, and how do the figures compare with other years?

The acreage planted to all cotton, by States, and the supply and distribution of all cotton for representative periods of years are shown in Tables 3 and 4.

5. What generally is the supply and disappearance picture for the next year or two for upland cotton?

The carryover of upland cotton was 7.3 million bales on August 1, 1960, as shown in Table 2. If exports for the 1960-61 marketing year reach 6.0 million bales and consumption is 8.4 million bales, as currently estimated, the carryover of upland cotton on August 1, 1961, would be about 7.3 million bales. In order to maintain a carryover of upland cotton on August 1, 1962, at about the same level as estimated for August 1, 1961, a tentative national marketing quota for 1961 was determined by use of the basic formula and then adjusted upward by 500,000 standard bales. Such upward adjustment was made so as to offset loss of production under the 1961 national marketing quota due to anticipated underplantings of allotment and normal abandonment of acreage planted to cotton.

6. What are the reasons for increasing, over recent years, the quota and allotment for the 1961 upland cotton crop?

The national marketing quota and acreage allotment for 1961 were increased in accordance with the new formula in the law under which the quota is established on the basis of estimated domestic consumption and exports but is subject to such upward adjustment as may be necessary to maintain adequate stocks of cotton.

7. What will the price support be for the 1961 crop?

If marketing quotas are approved in the December 13 referendum, price support will be available to growers who comply with their farm allotments at a level within the range of 70 to 90 percent of parity. The exact level of price support will be determined later. If marketing quotas are disapproved, price support will be available to growers who comply with their farm allotments at 50 percent of parity.

8. What is the purpose of the Cotton Export Program?

This program was initiated in 1956 in order to reduce the accumulated surplus of United States cotton, which was at a record high at the beginning of that marketing year, and to reestablish and maintain the fair historical share of the world market for U. S. cotton. The export sales program, whereby CCC stocks of upland cotton were offered for sale at reduced prices, for export, was discontinued July 31, 1959. Under the 1960-61 Cotton Export Program - Payment-in-Kind, exporters who register their sales or consignments of upland cotton with CCC can earn payments in the form of certificates redeemable in cotton from CCC stocks. The current rate of payment is 6 cents per pound or about \$30 per bale. Cumulative registrations since the beginning of the program on April 25, 1960, through October 14, 1960, totaled 2,708,081 bales.

9. What is the purpose of the Cotton Products Export Program?

This program was initiated in 1956 in order to equalize the price of cotton being exported in the form of cotton products with the price of raw cotton being exported under the export program. It is carried out by making equalization payments to the exporters of cotton products. The payments reflect the difference between the export price of cotton and the domestic market price of cotton on the raw cotton content of the cotton products exported. Payments to exporters during the 1957, 1958, and 1959 marketing years totaled \$15.5 million, \$13.2 million, and \$17.2 million, respectively. During the current marketing year, payments to exporters of cotton products totaled about \$4.5 million through September 30, 1960. Since the beginning of the program in 1956, payments have been made on exports to 112 foreign countries. Base rates of payment have ranged from 5.61 to 8.00 cents per pound.

10. What is the situation with respect to trends in cotton yields per acre?

The trends in yields per acre for the United States and by regions can be determined by referring to Table 5.

11. What has been the reason for the variation in the national acreage allotment available to the States since 1956?

In accordance with the provisions of law, prescribed minimum national acreage allotments have been in effect for each year since 1956. The minimum national acreage allotments for 1957 and 1958 were equal to the 1956 allotment of 17,391,304 acres as compared with 16,000,000 acres for 1959 and 1960. In addition, the minimum State allotment for each of the years 1957 and 1958 could not be less than its apportionment from the national allotment for the preceding year by more than one percent. A national

reserve of 100,000 acres for 1957 and 1958 was provided to assist in establishing minimum farm allotments as compared with a national reserve of 310,000 acres for such purpose for 1959 and 1960. For 1961 an allocation of 60,000 acres from the national acreage reserve is provided to take care of minimum farm allotments. This is in addition to the national allotment for 1961. In summary, these provisions resulted in nationally allotted acreages for the respective years as follows:

| 1957 | 17,585,463 acres | |
|------|--------------------|-----|
| 1958 | 17,554,528 acres | |
| 1959 | 17,329,515 acres † | |
| 1960 | 17,533,402 acres | JE- |
| 1961 | 18,458,424 acres | |

^{*} Includes increases that resulted from election of Choice (B) allotments.

Table 6 shows the acreage allotted to each State for 1961 under the above provisions.

Table 7 shows the number of farms and the total acreage involved in the release and reapportionment provisions of the cotton program.

Table 1. State Acreage Allotments for Upland and Extra Long Staple Cotton for 1960 and 1961 with 1960 Acreages for Comparison

| | • | | | : : | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|-----|-----------|-----------|--------------|
| | : | Upland | | :: | Extra | Long Sta | ple |
| | : 1961 | : 1960 | : 1960 | :: | | } | : 1960 |
| State | : total | : total | : planted | : : | | | :planted |
| | : allotment | : allotment | : acres | :: | allotment | allotment | : acres |
| | : 1 | : 2/ | : <u>3</u> / | :: | | | : <u>3</u> / |
| | : | : | • | :: | · · | | • |
| Alabama | : 1,089,840 | : 997,473 | | | | | : |
| Arizona | : 374,699 | | | | , - | 27,326 | : 27,400 |
| Arkansas | : 1,520,182 | | | | | 1.01 | • |
| California | : 836,161 | | | | | | |
| Florida | : 39,155 | | | | | | |
| Georgia | : 948,020 | | : 695,000 | | | 132 | : <u>4</u> / |
| Illinois | : 3,268 : 24 | | - | | | | • |
| Kansas | | - | | :: | | | • |
| Kentucky Louisiana | : 8,174 | | - | | | | • |
| Maryland | : 645,855 | | : 520,000 | | | | • |
| Mississippi | : 1,761,863 | . –, | : 1,580,000 | | | | • |
| Missouri | : 406,391 | | , - , | | | | • |
| Nevada | : 3,522 | | | | | | • |
| New Mexico | : 193,817 | | -, | | | 12,478 | 12,500 |
| North Carolina | : 508,810 | | | | | 12,710 | . 12, 700 |
| Oklahoma | : 862,132 | | | | | • | • |
| South Carolina | : 777,721 | | · · | | | • | • |
| Tennessee | : 611,245 | | | | | | • |
| Texas | : 7,849,196 | | | | | 22,243 | 22,500 |
| Virginia | : 18,335 | | | | | | : |
| 0 | : | : | : | • • | | | • |
| Puerto Rico | • | • | • | :: | 1,538 | 1,619 | 4/ |
| | • | • | • | :: | | | |
| United States | :18,458,424 | :17,524,932 | :16,243,000 | :: | 63,740 : | 64,776 | : 62,600 |
| | : | • | : | :: | | | • |

^{1/} Includes 60,000 acres from national reserve for minimum farms.

Prepared in Production Programs Branch, Cotton Division, CSS, November 1960

^{2/} Includes 310,000 acres from national reserve and additional allotments added by election of Choice (B).

^{3/} Data from July 1 Crop Report. Extra long staple is American-Egyptian only.

^{4/} Not available.

Table 2. Cotton - Total Supply and Normal Supply Determinations, 1960-61 Marketing Year, used by the Secretary for Proclamations of 1961 National Marketing Quotas and Acreage Allotments, Upland and Extra Long Staple Cotton

| | : | • | Extra Long |
|----------------------------------|-----|--------------|-----------------|
| | : U | lpland : | Staple |
| | : 0 | otton : | Cotton |
| | : | (Running Bal | .es) <u>l</u> / |
| Total Supply | : | | |
| Carryover 2/ | | 7,269,000 : | 117,400 |
| Production 3/ | : 1 | .4,406,000 : | |
| Imports (Est.) | : | 60,000 : | 85,600 |
| Total | : 2 | 1,735,000 : | 268,400 |
| | : | | |
| Normal Supply | : | • | |
| Domestic consumption (Est.) | : | 8,400,000 : | 120,000 |
| Exports (Est.) | | 6,000,000 : | 5,000 |
| Subtotal | : 1 | 4,400,000 : | 125,000 |
| Reserve for carryover (30%) | • | 4,320,000 : | 37,500 |
| Total | : 1 | 8,720,000 : | 162,500 |
| | : | | |
| | | | |
| 1961 National Marketing Quota 1/ | : 1 | .5,562,000 : | 66,590 |
| _ | : | | |
| • | : | 4 | |
| | : | (Acres) : | (Acres) |
| | : | | |
| 1961 National Acreage Allotment | : 1 | .8,398,424 : | 63,740 |
| | : | : | |

Running bales except imports and national quotas which are in 500-lb gross weight bales.

Except for certain minimum State allotments for upland cotton the national acreage allotments are apportioned to the respective States on the basis of the acreages planted to cotton in the years 1955, 1956, 1957, 1958, and 1959, with adjustments for abnormal weather conditions during such period.

Prepared in Production Programs Branch, Cotton Division, CSS, November 1960

^{2/} Excludes stockpile and current crop ginnings prior to August 1.

^{3/} October Crop Report.

Table 3. All Cotton - Planted Acres, by States, 1947-1960

| 7 0961 | | 905 | 100 | 9 | 0.65 | 95 | ς Σ | , , , | α. | 20 | | 8 | 25 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 15 | 2 | 8 | 35 | 50 | 17.0 | 90 |
|--------|----------|------------|----------|------------|------------------|---------|----------|-------------|----------|-----------|----------|-------------|----------|--------|------------|-------------|----------|-------------|-----------|--------|----------|----------------------|
| 1960 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | _ | | | | | | | | 16,306 |
| 1959 | | 855 389 | 1,340 | 868 | 27.5 | 678 | ม. พ. | , આ | η·Ω | 517 | 1 | 1,527 | 409 | 3.6 | 506 | 700 | 099 | 578 | 525 | 6,775 | 16.5 | 15,816 |
| 1958 | 1 | 24c 386 | 1,075 | 750 | 15.0 | | 1.8 | ળ | 5.5 | 379 | 1 | 1,185 | 307 | 3.2 | 184 | 277 | 430 | 357 | 416 | 5,675 | 10.7 | 12,379 |
| 1957 | 1 | 747 | 1,200 | 25 | ਹ ਹ | 5 | 2.7 | , ઓ | D. 0 | 994 | - | 1,400 | 378 | 2.3 | 192 | 355 | 578 | 507 | 505 | 6,260 | 13.0 | 14,310 |
| 1956 | 1 | 1,005 | 1,415 | 773 | 35.0 | 862 | 0,0 | જો | 7.5 | 288 | 1 | 1,655 | 375 | 2.3 | 198 | 7,62 | 814 | 200 | 561 | 7,240 | 16.0 | 17,077 |
| 1955 | | 1,065 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 17,991 |
| 1954 | of Acres | 1,186 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 20,052 |
| 1953 | ousands | 1,649 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 26,872 |
| 1952 | | 1,605 | 2,040 | 1,406 | 9 9 | 1,480 | ม ผู้ | ત્યા | 10.5 | 910 | /2 | 2,465 | 550 | 0.01 | 310 | 765 | 1,335 | 1,160 | 880 | 12,375 | 27 | 28,065 |
| 1951 | | 1,530 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | , , | | 29,353 |
| 1950 | 8 | 1,335 | 1,760 | 230 | _ک , | | | | | 755 | 1 | 2,090 | 465 | ר. | 179 | 615 | 1,005 | 88 | 655 | 7,125 | 23 | 18,866 |
| 1949 | | 1,925 | 2,725 | 935 | L ₄ , | 1,6 | 5.2 | , | 15.8 | 1,000 | - | 2,895 | 630 | 1.2 | 319 | 895 | 1,360 | 1,260 | 925 | 11,325 | 33 | 28,283 |
| 1948 | | 1,650 | 2,375 | 815 | ಜ | 1,305 | L• † | ત્રો | | | - | 2,595 | 575 | יי | 218 | 745 | 1,100 | 1,125 | 830 | 8,970 | 56 | 23,576 |
| 1947 | 1 | 1,515 | 2,115 | 540 | ଧ ୯ | 1,285 | 4.1 | ત્ર | 13.0 | 795 | 1 1 | 2,400 | 7,90 | - | 172 | 680 | 1,180 | 1,055 | 740 | 8,520 | 23 | 21,786 23,576 28,283 |
| State | | Alabama | Arkansas | California | Florida | Georgia | Illinois | Kansas | Kentucky | Louisiana | Maryland | Mississippi | Missouri | Nevada | New Mexico | N. Carolina | Oklahoma | S. Carolina | Tennessee | Texas | Virginia | United States 3/ |

Preliminary.

Less than 50 acres. Rounded to nearest thousand acres.

From Crop Reporting Board reports.

Prepared in Production Programs Branch, Cotton Division, CSS, November 1960.

Table 4. Supply and Distribution of All Cotton in the United States, 1925 to Date

| | • | | Supply | | | | • | Distribu | tion | |
|--|--|---|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| Year begin- | Carry- | Ginning: Current crop: | | : : :: Net im-: : ports : | | : : Total | DT - t | M:77 - co | | Mata 1 |
| ning Aug. 1 | | <pre>:less ginnings: :prior to Aug.1: : of current : : season :</pre> | New crop prior to Aug. 1 end of season | :(total : :less re-: :exports): | | 1/ 1/ | Net ex- ports | Mill con- sumption | De- stroyed | Total |
| | 1,000 bales 2/ | 1,000 bales <u>2/</u> | 1,000 bales 2/ | 1,000 bales 2/ | 1,000 bales 2/ | 1,000 bales | 1,000 bales 2/ | 1,000 bales | 1,000 bales 2/ | 1,000 bales 2/ |
| 1926 1927 1928 | 1,610 3,543 3,762 2,537 2,312 | 15,961 17,707 12,621 14,208 14,461 | 48 163 89 87 78 | 314 382 321 442 368 | | 17,933 21,794 16,793 17,273 17,219 | 8,045 10,917 7,529 8,038 6,675 | 6,456 7,190 6,834 7,091 6,106 | 50 70 20 18 25 | 14,551 18,177 14,383 15,147 12,806 |
| 1931 : 1932 : 1933 : 1934 : 1935 : 1936 : 1937 : 1938 : 1938 | 4,530 6,370 9,678 8,165 7,744 7,208 5,409 4,499 11,533 13,033 | 13,677 16,622 12,639 12,493 9,372 10,326 12,100 18,109 11,465 11,344 | 7 71 171 100 94 41 143 158 137 32 | 99 107 124 137 107 155 249 158 132 162 | | 18,314 23,169 22,612 20,894 17,317 17,730 17,901 22,924 23,268 24,570 | 6,757 8,707 8,418 7,531 4,767 5,971 5,433 5,595 3,325 6,191 | 5,263 4,866 6,137 5,700 5,361 6,351 7,950 5,748 6,858 7,784 | 28 62 30 40 30 35 45 65 66 73 | 12,048 13,635 14,585 13,271 10,158 12,357 13,428 11,408 10,249 14,048 |
| 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 | 10,564 12,166 10,640 10,657 10,744 11,164 7,326 2,530 3,080 5,287 | 12,266 10,493 12,389 11,021 11,791 8,681 8,346 11,364 14,321 15,611 | 2 49 107 48 133 172 194 259 298 283 | 188 252 168 129 190 343 270 238 163 245 | 35 26 30 27 | 23,020 22,959 23,305 21,856 22,858 20,359 16,170 14,416 17,892 21,453 | 1,112 1,125 1,480 1,138 2,007 3,613 3,544 1,963 4,746 5,771 | 9,722 11,170 11,100 9,943 9,568 9,163 10,025 9,354 7,795 8,851 | 70 50 60 50 50 60 16 20 35 | 10,904 12,345 12,640 11,131 11,625 12,836 13,585 11,337 12,576 14,659 |
| 1951 : 1952 : 1953 : 1954 : 1955 : 1956 : 1957 : | 6,846 2,278 2,789 5,605 9,728 11,205 14,529 11,323 8,737 8,881 7,559 | 9,627 14,852 14,778 15,971 13,231 14,228 12,746 10,650 11,223 14,365 14,471 | 224 176 346 388 314 405 231 213 150 140 | 189 72 193 142 146 137 4/136 141 136 141 140 | 28 40 42 43 46 47 50 58 51 50 50 | 16,914 17,419 18,149 22,149 23,465 26,022 /27,644 22,384 20,298 23,576 22,220 | 4,108 5,515 3,048 3,760 3,445 2,214 7,598 5,717 2,789 7,183 5,800 | 3/10,509 3/9,196 3/9,461 8,576 8,841 3/9,210 3/8,608 3/7,999 3/8,703 9,024 8,700 | 27 35 50 75 60 | 14,644 14,746 12,559 12,411 12,346 11,424 16,206 13,716 11,492 16,207 14,500 |

l/ Totals were made before data were rounded to thousands. 2/ Running bales except "Net imports" which is in bales of 500 pounds each. 3/ Adjusted to period August 1-July 31. 4/ Imports include but total supply excludes 48,213 bales of stockpile cotton entered for consumption under the extra-long staple import quota. 5/ Preliminary. 6/ Partly estimated.

Prepared in Production Programs Branch, Cotton Division, CSS, November 1960.

Table 1 of Annual Report of the Bureau of the Census "Cotton Production and Distribution" except for 1959 and 1960 which are from subsequent Census Reports.

Table 5. Cotton: Yield per Acre on Harvested Acreage, United States and Regions, 1930 to Date

| | West <u>1</u> / | | Southy | vest <u>2</u> / | Del | ta <u>3</u> / | South | east <u>4</u> / | U.S. | | |
|-------------|-----------------|------------------|--------|-----------------|------------|---------------|-------|-----------------|------|--------------------|--|
| Year | Actual | Trend <u>5</u> / | | | Actual | | : : | | : : | | |
| | : : | | : : | | : : | | : : | | : : | | |
| | | | | | | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7 % | 7.5 | I b | |
| | Lb. | Lb. | Lb. | Lb. | LD. | Lb. | Lb. | Lb. | Lb. | Lb. | |
| 1930 | 409 | 391 | 117 | 145 | 154 | 202 | 221 | 209 | 157 | 179 | |
| 1931 | 381 | 402 | 174 | 142 | 248 | 200 | 233 | 211 | 212 | 178 | |
| 1932 | 372 | 422 | 163 | 139 | 181 | 210 | 176 | 218 | 174 | 182 | |
| | 440 | 442 | 196 | 144 | 205 | | 240 | 231 | 213 | 194 | |
| 1934 | 497 | 461 | 102 | 150 | 216 | 240 | 236 | 235 | 172 | 202 | |
| 1935 | 459 | 481 | 130 | 154 | 210 | 259 | 245 | 238 | 185 | 211 | |
| 1936 | 514 | 507 | 111 | 156 | 278 | 263 | 250 | 243 | 199 | 215 | |
| 1937 | 539 | 517 | 190 | 157 | 350 | 278 | 288 | 246 | 270 | 222 | |
| 1938 | 538 | 518 | 167 | 156 | 318 | 297 | 229 | 251 | 236 | 228 | |
| 1939 | : 587 | 514 | 157 | 163 | 324 | 311 | 243 | 257 | 238 | 238 | |
| 1940 | 616 | 518 | 189 | 169 | 289 | 331 | 280 | 269 | 252 | 250 | |
| | 460 | 513 | 173 | 173 | 314 | 336 | 206 | 276 | 232 | 256 | |
| | 448 | 518 | 183 | 167 | 376 | 330 | 284 | 275 | 272 | 253 | |
| 1943 | 463 | 527 | 166 | 169 | 336 | 329 | 285 | 281 | 254 | 256 | |
| | 497 | 525 | 187 | 171 | 336 393 | 340 | 359 | 293 | 299 | 264 | |
| 1945 : | 470 | 525 | 145 | 179 | 326 | 341 | 310 | 286 | 254 | 268 | |
| | 584 | 559 | 132 | 182 | 292 | 341 | 280 | 286 | 236 | 272 | |
| - | 616 | 578 | 191 | 180 | 314 | 335 | 286 | 292 | 267 | 271 | |
| - | 567 | 597 | 176 | 180 | 421 | 338 | 351 | 291 | 311 | 274 | |
| - | 620 | 613 | 257 | 185 | 301 | 337 | 213 | 282 | 282 | 277 | |
| : 1950 : | 764 | 657 | 204 | 195 | 307 | 345 | 209 | 281 | 269 | 286 | |
| | 625 | 683 | 163 | 211 | 322 | 372 | 331 | 294 | | 307 | |
| | 629 | 721 | 164 | 220 | 366 | 372 392 | 277 | 302 | 280 | 307 32 2 | |
| | 646 | 766 | 230 | 233 | 385 | | | 300 | | 331 | |
| | 862 | 806 | 235 | 246 | 395 | 404 | 296 | 323 | 341 | 351 | |
| : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 818 | 830 | 281 | 260 | 536 | 430 | 405 | 343 | | 373 | |
| - | 957 | 870 | 269 | 278 | 499 | 451 | | 349 | | 393 | |
| | 974 | | 290 | | 392 | | 334 | | 388 | | |
| | 983 | | 382 | | 430 | | 422 | | 466 | | |
| 1959 : | 9/5 | | 330 | | 549 | | 386 | | 462 | | |
| 1960 6/: | 983 | | 325 | | 507 | | 383 | | 451 | | |

^{1/} West includes California, Arizona, New Mexico and Nevada. 2/ Southwest includes Texas, Oklahoma and Kansas.

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^{3/} Delta includes Missouri, Arkansas, Tennessee, Mississippi, Louisiana, Illinois and Kentucky. 4/ Southeast includes Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, and Alabama.

^{5/} Trend yield is 9-year centered average yield.

^{6/} Preliminary, Crop Reporting Board report of October 8, 1960.

Table 6. 1961 Upland Cotton Acreage Allotments to States

| | : | Apportionment | : | Apportionment | : | Total allotments |
|----------------|---|---------------|---|--------------------|---|------------------|
| State | : | to States | : | to States | : | |
| | : | from national | : | from national | : | distribution |
| | : | allotment | : | reserve <u>l</u> / | : | in States |
| | : | | : | | : | |
| Alabama | : | 1,081,422 | : | 8,418 | : | 1,089,840 |
| Arizona | : | 374,534 | : | 165 | : | 374,699 |
| Arkansas | : | 1,518,694 | : | 1,488 | : | 1,520,182 |
| California | : | 835,557 | : | 604 | : | 836,161 |
| Florida | : | 38,203 | : | 952 | : | 39,155 |
| Georgia | : | 941,421 | : | 6,599 | : | 948,020 |
| Illinois | : | 3,262 | • | 6 | : | 3,268 |
| Kansas | : | 23 | : | 1 | : | 24 |
| Kentucky | : | 8,100 | : | 74 | : | 8,174 |
| Louisiana | : | 643,136 | : | 2,719 | : | 645,855 |
| Maryland | | 14 | : | | : | 14 |
| Mississippi | : | 1,755,560 | : | 6,303 | : | 1,761,863 |
| Missouri | : | 405,865 | I | 526 | : | 406,391 |
| Nevada | : | 2,522 | : | 1,000 | : | 3,522 |
| New Mexico | : | 193,647 | : | 170 | : | 193,817 |
| North Carolina | : | 502,020 | : | 6,790 | : | 508,810 |
| Oklahoma | • | 859,061 | : | 3,071 | : | 862,132 |
| South Carolina | : | 772,379 | : | 5,342 | : | 777,721 |
| Tennessee | ; | 606,626 | • | 4,619 | : | 611,245 |
| Texas | : | 7,838,510 | : | 10,686 | : | 7,849,196 |
| Virginia | : | 17,868 | : | 467 | : | 18,335 |
| | : | | : | | : | • |
| United States | : | 18,398,424 | : | 60,000 | : | 18,458,424 |
| | : | | : | | : | - 0 |

^{1/} As provided by section 104(a) of the Agricultural Act of 1958.

NOTE: The law provides that no State shall receive an allotment for upland cotton for 1961 which is less than the smaller of 4,000 acres or the highest acreage planted to cotton in the State in any of the years 1958, 1959, and 1960. The remainder of the national acreage allotment of 18,398,424 acres (announced Oct. 13, 1960) is apportioned among other States on the basis of the acreages planted to cotton in the years 1955, 1956, 1957, 1958, and 1959, with adjustments in such acreages as required by law.

Prepared in Production Programs Branch, Cotton Division, CSS, November 1960.

Table 7. UPLAND COTION: Summary of Released and Reapportioned Allotment Acreage - 1959 and 1960.

| United : 182,1 | Carolina: 11,423 Tennessee: 5,381 Texas: 34,942 Virginia: 659 | | | Florida : 2,330: Georgia : 17,965: Illinois : 60: Kansas : 1: Kentucky : 292: Louisiana : 12,610: | 11abama : 27,239: 1rizona : 217: 1rkansas : 8,284: 1rkansis : 1,187: | State No. |
|--------------------------|--|--------------------|--|---|---|---|
| : .82,400:1,246,715: | 623: 65,469: 881: 18,846: 142: 146,431: 159: 1,817: | | 807: 185,862: 457: 2,066: 71: 2,066: | | : 136,947: 217: 284: 213: 284: 213,437: 287: 23,510: | Released Acre Total : acres : released : |
| 291,514: 1 | 10,389: 1,071: 94,201: 221: | | 84,681: 93: 0: | 883: 19,700: 2: 2: 109: 22,410: | 26,774: 22: 8,210: | 1960 res : red : State: m. |
| 182,447:1,221,791: | 12,507: 9,720: 37,753: 1 574: | •• •• •• •• | 24,446: : 1,066: : | •• •• •• •• •• | 26,405: : 517: 11,005: 2,175: | Reapportioned: No.: Total of: acres farms: reappo |
| | 18,651: 18,651: 435,423: 4,749: | | | | 34: 58: 124: | Acr |
| 290,138: | 10,224: 1,071: 93,57%: 222: | | 84,513: : 88: 0: | | | r. s |
| 85,906: (| 3,468: 1,865: 16,486: 2 | ** ** ** ** | 18,223: 243: 0: | | 12,504: 44: 4,313: | Released Released Tota of acre farms release |
| 600,232: | 19,298: 6,711: 207,343: 868: | 14,851: 33,617: | 96,241: 1,196: 0: | | 63,880: 765: 25,854: | Acre |
| 9,364: 1 | 136: 0: | | | | 0000. | res : red : State: |
| 9,364: 123,002: 592,024: | 4,797: 3,638: 28,454: 428: | | 24,814: 629: 0: | 1,079: 16,737: 34: 0: 159: 8,928: | 15,378: 225: 4,631: 736: | Reappo No. : |
| 592,024: | 18,451: 6,622: 207,065: 862: | 14,826: 33,533: | 95,772: 1,188: 0: | 4,963: 66,504: 269: 0: 397: 18,043: | 63,129: 765: 24,647: 3,712: | Acr |
| 9,347 | 132 0 | 00 0 | 21 | 50 0 24 0 9,120 | 0000 | Acreage : Acres : appor- : tioned -: by State : com. 1/ |

Allocation to counties of the allotments surrendered to State committee from other counties for reapportionment to farms.

Prepared in Production Programs Branch, Cotton Division, GSS November 1960

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